

# Recursive Sensitivity Analysis for Constrained Multi-rigid-body Dynamic Systems Design Optimization

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*Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 24, No. 4, pp.312–324, 2002.

Received: April 18, 2001

## Abstract

With the large dimensionality and complexity of many modern multi-body dynamic applications, the efficiency of the sensitivity evaluation method used significantly impacts the overall computation costs, and as such can greatly limit the usefulness of the sensitivity information. This paper presents a concise and computationally efficient sensitivity analysis scheme to facilitate such calculations. A unique feature of this scheme is its fully-recursive procedures which result in far fewer computational operation requirements than for more traditional counterparts. The algorithm permits the key derivatives of generalized accelerations to be obtained without the explicit forming and then solution of the sensitivity governing equations. The resulting equations are “exact” to integration accuracy, and thus do not suffer from many of the difficulties associated with approximate methods. The solution accuracy is demonstrated by two numerical examples.

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